The STAAR chemistry - SAT mathematics external validity study is designed to establish empirical links between performance on the STAAR chemistry assessment and performance on the SAT mathematics test.
Motivation ( $\star \star \star \star \dot{*} \dot{*}$ )
This analysis was based on a single group of students who took both the STAAR chemistry and the SAT mathematics assessments between 2009 and 2011. Data from STAAR derive from low-stakes operational administrations between 2009 and 2011 and are linked to motivated SAT mathematics scores in corresponding years.


Demographic Characteristics
All Chemistry Examinees Versus Those Linked to SAT Scores

| Group | Female |  | Economically <br> Disadvantaged | African American |  | Hispanic | White |  | Other |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Chemistry | 127,130 | $51 \%$ | 117,179 | $47 \%$ | 30,893 | $12 \%$ | 105,892 | $42 \%$ | 96,212 | $38 \%$ | 17,934 | $7 \%$ |
| Linked | 32,880 | $55 \%$ | 22202 | $37 \%$ | 8,998 | $15 \%$ | 19817 | $33 \%$ | 26,079 | $43 \%$ | 5,312 | $9 \%$ |

## Summary of STAAR Chemistry and SAT Achievement

## Linked and Unlinked Groups



Average SAT Mathematics Scores Based on Students' STAAR Performance

| Satisfactory Academic Performance | Advanced Academic Performance |
| :---: | :---: |
| 556 | 650 |

## Correlation ( $\star \star \star \star \stackrel{\star}{*}$ )

Correlation between STAAR chemistry and SAT mathematics $\mathbf{= 0 . 7 0}$

## 

There is no (0\%) content/skills overlap between the STAAR chemistry assessment and the SAT mathematics assessment. These assessments do not cover the same content area.

Assessment Characteristics

| Assessment Characteristic | STAAR Chemistry | SAT Mathematics |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Purpose | Created to determine mastery of the chemistry Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS), the state-mandated curriculum | Designed to help college admissions officials identify students likely to be successful at their academic institutions. |
| Assessment Type | A criterion-referenced assessment | A norm-referenced assessment |
| Content | Measures matter and the periodic table, atomic structure and nuclear chemistry, bonding and chemical reactions, gases and thermochemistry, and solutions. At least $40 \%$ of the test questions will incorporate scientific process skills. | Measures arithmetic operations, algebra, geometry, statistics, and probability. |
| Item Format | 52 items total: 47 multiple-choice items and 5 gridded-response items | 54 items total: 44 multiple choice and 10 gridded response items |
| Administration | - Administered in May, July, and December <br> - Administered online and on paper <br> - Administered by trained school personnel <br> - 4 hour time limit | - Administered seven times annually <br> - Administered by approved test supervisors, room supervisors and proctors at an approved testing site (often a school with the test administered by school staff). <br> - Students use an answer document to record answers to exam questions. <br> - Students have 70 minutes to take the mathematics assessment. The mathematics test is divided into three sections. Students have two 25 -minute sections and one 20 -minute section. |
| Performance Standards | Performance standards will be established and implemented in spring 2012 | The SAT Mathematics is scored on a scale of 200 to 800. <br> The SAT Mathematics college readiness benchmark is a scale score of 500. It indicates a 65 percent probability of earning a first-year GPA of 2.67 (B-) or higher. |

